

$3\frac{1}{2}$  to  $7\frac{15}{16} \times 15\frac{9}{16}$  to  $15\frac{13}{16} \times 23\frac{1}{4}$  to  $23\frac{3}{4}$  inches, and a No. 36 standard box measures 5 to  $6\frac{1}{2} \times 13\frac{1}{4} \times 17\frac{1}{4}$  inches. All dimensions are given in depth (inside dimensions) by width and by length (outside dimensions). "Individual consumer packages" means packages holding 15 pounds or less net weight of peaches. "Tree ripe" means "tree ripened" and fruit shipped and marked as "tree ripe," "tree ripened," or any similar terms using the words "tree" and "ripe" must meet the minimum California Well Matured standards.

(c) Each container of nectarines in plastic,  $12 \times 19\frac{3}{4}$  inch reusable and recyclable containers shall meet and bear, on the container lid or on the outside end, all applicable marking requirements under the order.

(d) During the period April 1 through October 31, each container or package when packed with nectarines meeting the "CA Utility" quality requirements, shall bear the words "CA Utility," along with all other required container markings, in letters at least  $\frac{3}{8}$  inch in height on the visible display panel. Consumer bags or packages must also be clearly marked on the consumer bags or packages as "CA Utility," along with all other required markings, in letters at least  $\frac{3}{8}$  inch in height.

[50 FR 39074, Sept. 27, 1985]

EDITORIAL NOTE: For FEDERAL REGISTER citations affecting §916.356, see the List of CFR Sections Affected, which appears in the Finding Aids section of the printed volume and on GPO Access.

### Subpart—Grade and Size Regulation

#### §916.356 California Nectarine Grade and Size Regulation.

(a) During the period beginning April 1 and ending October 31, no handler shall ship any package or container of any variety of nectarines marked "CA WELL MAT" or "California Well Matured" except in accordance with the following terms and conditions:

(1) Any lot or package or container of any variety of nectarines shall meet the requirements of U.S. No. 1 grade: *Provided*, That nectarines 2 inches in diameter or smaller, shall not have fairly light-colored, fairly smooth scars which exceed an aggregate area

of a circle  $\frac{3}{8}$  inch in diameter, and nectarines larger than 2 inches in diameter shall not have fairly light-colored, fairly smooth scars which exceed an aggregate area of a circle  $\frac{1}{2}$  inch in diameter: *Provided further*, That an additional tolerance of 25 percent shall be permitted for fruit that is not well formed but not badly misshapen: *Provided further*, That nectarines of the Peento type shall be permitted blossom end cracking that is well healed and does not exceed the aggregate area of a circle  $\frac{3}{8}$  inch in diameter, and/or does not exceed a depth that exposes the pit: *Provided further*, That any handler may handle nectarines if such nectarines meet "CA Utility" quality requirements. The term "CA Utility" means that not more than 40 percent of the nectarines in any container meet or exceed the requirements of the U.S. No. 1 grade, except that when more than 30 percent of the nectarines in any container meet or exceed the requirements of the U.S. No. 1 grade, the additional 10 percent shall have non-scoreable blemishes as determined when applying the U.S. Standards for Grades of Nectarines; and that such nectarines are well mature and are:

(i) Free from insect injury which has penetrated or damaged the flesh; split pits which cause an unhealed crack or one or more well healed cracks which, either singly or in the aggregate, are more than  $\frac{3}{8}$  inch in length; mold, brown rot, and decay which has affected the edible portion; and

(ii) Free from serious damage due to skin breaks, cuts, growth cracks, bruises, or other causes. Damage to any nectarine is serious when it causes a waste of 10 percent or more, by volume, of the individual nectarine.

(iii) *Tolerances*. Not more than 10 percent, by count, of the nectarines in any one container may be below the requirements which are prescribed by this paragraph, including not more than 5 percent, by count, for any one defect, except split pits. An additional tolerance of 10 percent, by count, of the nectarines in any one container or bulk lot may contain nectarines affected with split pits. This means a total tolerance of 20 percent is allowed for all defects, including split pits, but not to exceed 15 percent for split pits alone.

(iv) The Federal or Federal-State Inspection Service shall make final determinations on maturity through the use of color guides or such other tests as determined appropriate by the inspection agency. The Federal or Federal-State Inspection Service will use the maturity guides listed in table 1 to paragraph (a)(1)(iv) in making maturity determinations for the specified varieties when inspecting to the “well matured” level of maturity. For these varieties, not less than 90 percent of any lot shall meet the color guide established for the variety, and an aggregate area of not less than 90 percent of the fruit surface shall meet the color guide established for the variety, except that for the Tom Grand variety of nectarines, not less than an aggregate area of 80 percent of the fruit surface shall meet the color guide established for the variety. For varieties not listed, the Federal or Federal-State Inspection Service will use such tests as it deems proper. A variance for any variety from the application of the maturity guides specified in table 1 to paragraph (a)(1)(iv) may be granted during the season to reflect changes in crop, weather, or other conditions that would make the specified guides an inappropriate measure of “well matured.”

TABLE 1

Column A variety	Column B maturity guide
Alshir Red .....	J
Alta Red .....	J
April Glo .....	H
August Fire .....	L
August Glo .....	L
August Lion .....	J
August Red .....	J
Aurelio Grand .....	F
Autumn Delight .....	L
Big Jim .....	J
Burnectone (Spring Ray®) .....	L
Burnectseven (Summer Flare® 28) .....	J
Burnecten (Spring Flare® 19) .....	H
Burnecttwelve (Sweet Flare® 21) .....	I
Candy Gold .....	L
Crimson Baby .....	G
Diamond Bright .....	J
Diamond Jewel .....	L
Diamond Ray .....	L
Earliglo .....	I
Early Diamond .....	J
Early Red Jim .....	J
Early Sungrand .....	H
Emelia .....	J
Fairlane .....	L
Fantasia .....	J
Firebrite .....	H

TABLE 1—Continued

Column A variety	Column B maturity guide
Fire Sweet .....	J
Flame Glo .....	L
Flamekist .....	L
Flaming Red .....	K
Flavortop .....	J
Gee Sweet .....	L
Grand Candy .....	J
Grand Diamond .....	L
Grand Sweet .....	J
Gran Sun .....	L
Honey Blaze .....	J
Honey Dew .....	B*
Honey Fire .....	L
Honey Kist .....	I
Honey Royale .....	J
July Red .....	L
June Brite .....	I
June Candy .....	K
Juneglo .....	H
Kay Diamond .....	L
Kay Glo .....	J
Kay Sweet .....	J
King Jim .....	L
Kism Grand .....	J
Larry's Red .....	J
Late Le Grand .....	L
Late Red Jim .....	J
Mango .....	B*
May Diamond .....	I
May Fire .....	H
Mayglo .....	H
May Grand .....	H
May Kist .....	H
Mid Glo .....	L
Moon Grand .....	L
Niagra Grand .....	H
P-R Red .....	L
Prince Jim .....	L
Prince Jim I .....	L
Prima Diamond VII .....	L
Prima Diamond XIII .....	L
Prima Diamond XIX .....	L
Red Delight .....	I
Red Diamond .....	L
Red Fred .....	J
Red Free .....	L
Red Glen .....	J
Red Glo .....	I
Red Jewel .....	L
Red Jim .....	L
Red May .....	J
Red Roy .....	J
Regal Red .....	K
Rio Red .....	L
Rose Diamond .....	J
Royal Giant .....	I
Royal Glo .....	I
Ruby Diamond .....	L
Ruby Fire .....	G
Ruby Grand .....	J
Ruby Sun .....	J
Ruby Sweet .....	J
Scarlet Red .....	K
September Bright .....	J
September Free .....	J
September Grand .....	L
September Red .....	L
Shay Sweet .....	J
Sheri Red .....	J
Sparkling June .....	L
Sparkling May .....	J

TABLE 1—Continued

Column A variety	Column B maturity guide
Sparkling Red .....	L
Spring Bright .....	L
Spring Diamond .....	L
Spring Red .....	H
Spring Sweet .....	J
Star Brite .....	J
Sugar Queen .....	L
Summer Beaut .....	H
Summer Blush .....	J
Summer Bright .....	J
Summer Diamond .....	L
Summer Fire .....	L
Summer Grand .....	L
Summer Jewel .....	L
Summer Lion .....	L
Summer Red .....	L
Sunburst .....	J
Sun Diamond .....	I
Sunecteight (Super Star) .....	G
Sun Grand .....	G
Sunny Red .....	J
Tom Grand .....	L
WF 1 .....	J
Zee Fire .....	J
Zee Glo .....	J
Zee Grand .....	I

\* Predominant ground color must be breaking yellowish green.

NOTE: Consult with the Federal or Federal-State Inspection Service Supervisor for the maturity guides applicable to the varieties not listed above. On varieties with less than 10 percent surface ground color required to determine California Well-Matured, the stem cavity color will be utilized to make the determination. As a guide, stem cavities for most varieties should be at least yellowish-green as defined by the H maturity guide. Confirmation may be further established by using other California well matured characteristics. \*Predominant ground color must be breaking yellowish green.

(v) If a grower or handler believes his/her fruit is meeting the appropriate maturity level but the fruit has not been so graded by the inspector, he/she may appeal the inspection by calling the officer-in-charge of the local Federal-State Inspection Service office to arrange for an on-site examination of the fruit.

(2) Any package or container of Mayglo variety nectarines through May 5 of each year; or April Glo, or Mayfire variety nectarines, unless:

(i) Such nectarines, when packed in molded forms (tray packs) in a No. 22D standard lug box or a No. 32 standard box, are of a size that will pack, in accordance with the requirements of a standard pack, not more than 108 nectarines in the box; or

(ii) Such nectarines, when packed other than as specified in paragraph (a)(2)(i) of this section, are of a size that a 16-pound sample, representative of the nectarines in the package or container, contains not more than 100 nectarines, except for Peento-type nectarines.

(3) Any package or container of Mayglo variety of nectarines on or after May 6 of each year, or Burnectfive (Spring Flare® 21), Burnectten (Spring Flare® 19), Crimson Baby, Earliglo, Honey May, May Pearl™, Polar Ice, Polar Light, Red Jewel or Zee Fire variety nectarines unless:

(i) Such nectarines, when packed in molded forms (tray packs) in a No. 22D standard lug box or a No. 32 standard box, are of a size that will pack, in accordance with the requirements of a standard pack, not more than 96 nectarines in the box; or

(ii) Such nectarines, when packed other than as specified in paragraph (a)(3)(i) of this section, are of a size that a 16-pound sample, representative of the nectarines in the package or container, contains not more than 90 nectarines, except for Peento-type nectarines.

(4) Any package or container of Arctic Star, Burnectone (Spring Ray®), Burnecttwelve (Sweet Flair® 21), Burnectthirteen (Snow Flare® 22), Burnectfourteen (Snow Flare® 21), Diamond Bright, Diamond Pearl, Early Pearl, Gee Sweet, June Pearl, Kay Fire, Kay Glo, Kay Sweet, Prima Diamond IV, Prima Diamond VI, Prima Diamond XIII, Prince Jim, Prince Jim I, Red Roy, Rose Bright, Rose Diamond, Royal Glo, or Zee Grand variety nectarines unless:

(i) Such nectarines, when packed in molded forms (tray packs) in a No. 22D standard lug box or a No. 32 standard box, are of a size that will pack, in accordance with the requirements of a standard pack, not more than 88 nectarines in the box; or

(ii) Such nectarines, when packed other than as specified in paragraph (a)(4)(i) of this section, are of a size that a 16-pound sample, representative of the nectarines in the package or container, contains not more than 84

nectarines, except for Peento-type nectarines.

(5) Any package or container of Mango variety nectarines unless:

(i) Such nectarines, when packed in molded forms (tray packs) in a No. 22D standard lug box or a No. 32 standard box, are of a size that will pack, in accordance with the requirements of a standard pack, not more than 84 nectarines in the box; or

(ii) Such nectarines, when packed other than as specified in paragraph (a)(5)(i) of this section, are of a size that a 16-pound sample, representative of the nectarines in the package or container, contains not more than 78 nectarines, except for Peento-type nectarines.

(6) Any package or container of 15G225, Alta Red, Arctic Belle, Arctic Blaze, Arctic Ice, Arctic Jay, Arctic Mist, Arctic Pride, Arctic Queen, Arctic Snow (White Jewel), Arctic Sweet, August Bright, August Fire, August Glo, August Lion, August Pearl, August Red, August Sweet, Autumn Blaze, Autumn Fire, Big Jim, Bright Pearl, Burnectfour (Summer Flare® 35), Burnectseven (Summer Flare® 28), Burnecteleven (Summer Flare® 30), Burnectfifteen (Summer Flare® 27), Burnectseventeen (Summer Flare® 32), Candy Gold, Candy Pearl, Diamond Ray, Early Red Jim, Fire Pearl, Fire Sweet, Giant Pearl, Grand Bright, Grand Candy, Grand Pearl, Grand Sweet, Honey Blaze, Honey Dew, Honey Diva, Honey Fire, Honey Kist, Honey Rose, Honey Royale, July Pearl, July Red, Kay Pearl, La Pinta, La Reina, Larry's Red, Late Red Jim, Mike's Red, Neptune, Orange Honey, P-R Red, Prima Diamond IX, Prima Diamond X, Prima Diamond XIX, Prima Diamond XXIV, Prima Diamond XXVIII, Prince Jim 3, Red Bright, Red Diamond, Red Glen, Red Jim, Red Pearl, Regal Pearl, Regal Red, Royal Giant, Ruby Bright, Ruby Diamond, Ruby Pearl, Ruby Sweet, Saucer, September Bright (26P–490), September Free, September Red, Signature, Sparkling June, Spring Bright, Spring Pearl™, Spring Sweet, Sugar Pearl™, Sugarine, Summer Blush, Summer Bright, Summer Diamond, Summer Fire, Summer Jewel, Summer Lion, Summer Red, Sunburst, Sun Valley Sweet, Terra White, Zee

Glo or Zephyr variety nectarines unless:

(i) Such nectarines, when packed in molded forms (tray packs) in a No. 22D standard lug box or a No. 32 standard box, are of a size that will pack, in accordance with the requirements of a standard pack, not more than 84 nectarines in the box; or

(ii) Such nectarines, when packed other than as specified in paragraph (a)(6)(i) of this section, are of a size that a 16-pound sample, representative of the nectarines in the package or container, contains not more than 76 nectarines, except for Peento-type nectarines.

(7) During the period April 1 through May 31 of each fiscal year, no handler shall handle any package or container of any variety of nectarines not specifically named in paragraphs (a)(2), (a)(3), (a)(4), (a)(5), or (a)(6) of this section unless:

(i) Such nectarines, when packed in molded forms (tray packs) in a No. 22D standard lug box or a No. 32 standard box, are of a size that will pack, in accordance with the requirements of a standard pack, not more than 96 nectarines in the box; or

(ii) Such nectarines, when packed other than as specified in paragraph (a)(7)(i) of this section, are of a size that a 16-pound sample, representative of the nectarines in the package or container, contains not more than 90 nectarines, except for Peento-type nectarines.

(8) During the period June 1 through June 30 of each fiscal period, no handler shall handle any package or container of any variety of nectarines not specifically named in paragraphs (a)(2), (a)(3), (a)(4), (a)(5), or (a)(6) of this section unless:

(i) Such nectarines, when packed in molded forms (tray packs) in a No. 22D standard lug box or a No. 32 standard box, are of a size that will pack, in accordance with the requirements of a standard pack, not more than 88 nectarines in the box; or

(ii) Such nectarines, when packed other than as specified in paragraph (a)(8)(i) of this section, are of a size that a 16-pound sample, representative of the nectarines in the package or container, contains not more than 84

nectarines, except for Peento-type nectarines.

(9) During the period July 1 through October 31 of each fiscal period, no handler shall handle any package or container of any variety of nectarines not specifically named in paragraphs (a)(2), (a)(3), (a)(4), (a)(5), or (a)(6) of this section unless:

(i) Such nectarines, when packed in molded forms (tray packs) in a No. 22D standard lug box or a No. 32 standard box, are of a size that will pack, in accordance with the requirements of a standard pack, not more than 84 nectarines in the box; or

(ii) Such nectarines, when packed other than as specified in paragraph (a)(9)(i) of this section, are of a size that a 16-pound sample, representative of the nectarines in the package or container, contains not more than 76 nectarines, except for Peento-type nectarines.

(b) The following procedure shall be used in determining whether nectarines meet the minimum size requirements specified for each size category in this section applying a 16-pound sample. A sample consisting of one-half of the number of fruit specified for a 16-pound sample for a particular size category shall be used, provided such sample weighs at least eight pounds. When one-half the specified number of fruit in a sample results in a number ending with one-half a fruit, the smaller full number of fruit shall be used to determine the sample weight. If a sample fails with respect to minimum size requirements on the basis of an 8-pound sample, a 16-pound sample shall be used to determine if the fruit meets the minimum size requirements.

(c) *Container tolerances.* The contents of individual packages in the lot are subject to the following limitations, provided the averages for the entire lot are within the tolerances specified in this part:

(1) For packages which contain more than 10 pounds, and a tolerance of 10 percent or more is provided, individual packages shall have not more than one and one-half times the tolerance specified. For packages which contain more than 10 pounds and a tolerance of less than 10 percent is provided, individual

packages shall have not more than double the tolerance specified.

(2) For packages which contain 10 pounds or less, individual packages are not restricted as to the percentages of defects.

(d) As used herein, *U.S. No. 1*, *mature*, and *standard pack*, mean the same as defined in the United States Standards for Grades of Nectarines [7 CFR 51.3145 through 51.3160]; and *No. 22D standard lug box* means the same as defined in section 1380.19 (17) of the "Regulations of the California Department of Food and Agriculture". *Well matured* means a condition distinctly more advanced than *mature*.

[59 FR 15838, Apr. 5, 1994]

EDITORIAL NOTE: For FEDERAL REGISTER citations affecting §917.356, see the List of CFR Sections Affected, which appears in the Finding Aids section of the printed volume and on GPO Access.

EDITORIAL NOTE: After January 1, 1979, "Budget of Expenses and Rate of Assessment" regulations (e.g. sections .200 through .299) and "Handling" regulations (e.g. sections .357 through .399) which are in effect for a year or less, will not be carried in the Code of Federal Regulations. For FEDERAL REGISTER citations affecting these regulations, see the List of CFR Sections Affected, which appears in the Finding Aids section of the printed volume and on GPO Access.

## PART 917—FRESH PEARS AND PEACHES GROWN IN CALIFORNIA

### Subpart—Order Regulating Handling

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